

Directorate-General for Energy and Transport

COMMISSION

## Security of gas supply: Gas Coordination Group

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#### Triple challenge

# FULLY BALANCED INTEGRATED AND

**MUTUALLY REINFORCED** 

- Internal Market
- Interconnections (Trans-European networks)
- European electricity and gas network
- Research and innovation

Clean coal

Carbon sequestration

Alternative fuels

**Energy efficiency** 

**Nuclear** 

### Sustainable Development

#### **Security of supply**

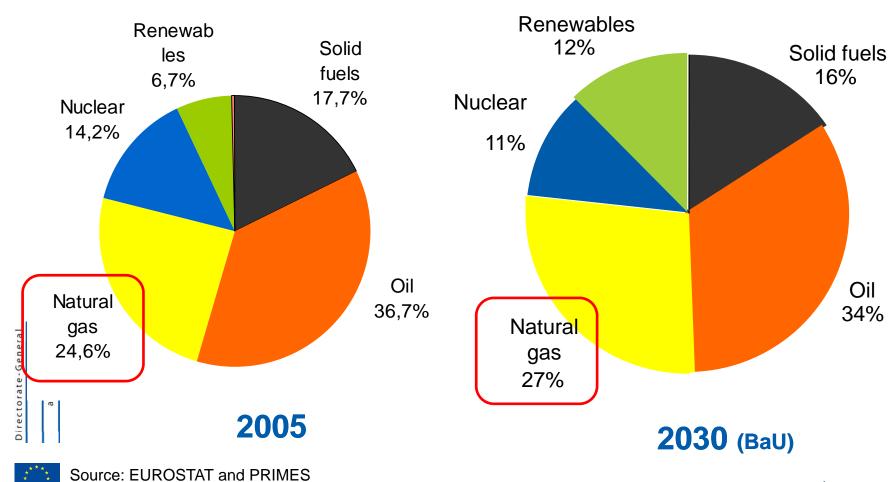
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- Renewable energy
- Energy efficiency
- Nuclear
- Research and innovation
- Emission trading

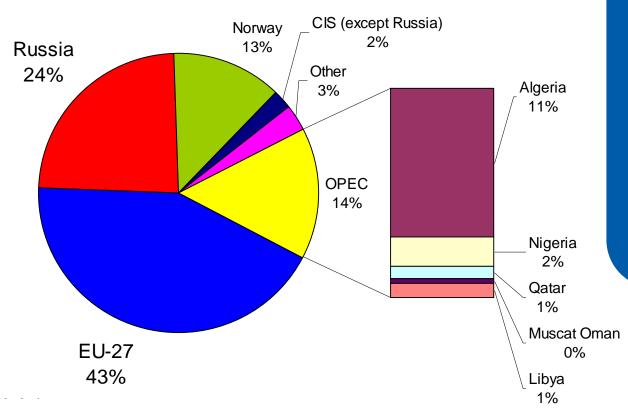
- International Dialogue
- European stock management (oil/gas)
- Refining capacity and energy storage
- Diversification



#### The EU energy mix



#### **EU-27 ORIGIN OF GAS**



- Growing gas demand
- Decreasing EU27 production
- Import by 2010 62%
- Import by 2030 over 80%



#### EU-27 ORIGIN OF GAS – Future outlook

**Business as usual** 285 **Efficiency & renewables** 185 85 **Others** 100 **Algeria Norway** Russia **EU27** bcm 2005 2020 2030



Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Primes 2005

## Elements for security of gas supply – the instruments

- Internal market
- Solidarity
- Security of gas supply directive
  - » Gas Coordination Group
- Diversification of sources and supply routes
  - » Infrastructure
- LNG
- Storage
- Energy efficiency
- A common international energy policy
  - Cooperation with current supply countries
  - » Opening up to new supply countries
- Co-ordination of TEN-E

3rd package IEM

Second Strategic Energy Review









#### Second Strategic Energy Review – Nov. 2008

- Focus on Security of Supply (of all fuels)
- Green paper on TEN-E guidelines
- Evaluation report of Directive 2004/67/EC on Security of Gas Supply
- Study on Gas Storage in the EU is there a need for a common approach on strategic stocks?
- Development of indigenous production
- Update on the state of implementation of the first Strategic Energy Review
- Communication on external energy policy





#### **The Gas Coordination Group**

- The Gas Coordination Group was established by Gas Security of Supply directive (2004/67/EC) and Decision (2006/791/EC) in order to facilitate the coordination of security of supply measures between European Union Member States.
- Its members are:
  - » senior officials of 25 Member States' administration (Malta and Cyprus exempt)
  - » Industry representatives: Eurogas, GIE and OGP
  - representative of consumer associations: Eurelectric, BEUC, IFIECI







- 1. Exchange of information:
  - On the current and future security of supply situation,
  - On the implementation of security of supply measures taken under Article 3 and 4 of Directive 2004/67/EC
  - With producing and transit countries
- 2. Evaluation report on Directive 2004/67/EC
- 3. Scenarios for the management of major supply disruption
- 4. Definition of a **compensation mechanism** in line with Article 9(6) of Directive 2004/67/EC
- 5. Database for relevant information on security of gas supply
- 6. Solidarity arrangements
- 7. Study on natural gas storage in the EU





#### Gas Storage – need for a common approach?

Study by the Commission – timing: July 2008
 Objective:

To provide a comprehensive picture of the gas storage situation throughout the EU

- Assessing cost and availability of existing and planned gas storage in the EU, in each member state and along main pipelines
- » Ovreview of access rules and ownership
- Experience of countries with strategic stocks
- » Recommendation on common approach







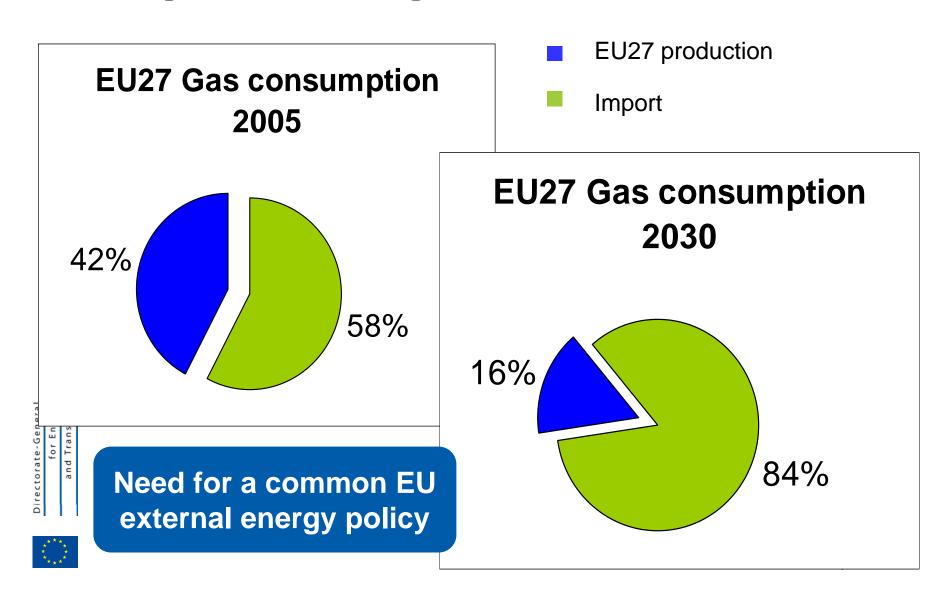
## **Solidarity cooperation** in the 3rd Internal Energy Market package

- In proposed Gas Directive
- Member States should cooperate in order to promote regional and bilateral solidarity mechanisms
- Cooperation intended to cover situations which are likely to result in severe disruptions of gas supply
- Examples of this coordination are
  - » streamlining of national measures to deal with emergencies
  - » elaboration of practical modalities for mutual assistance
- Shall not serve as excuse not to invest in security of supply infrastructure e.g. storage





#### Origin of natural gas



## The external energy policyto be defined by end 2008 (SEER2)





#### **INFORMATION & DOCUMENTATION**

All documents on the climate and energy package are available on:

http://ec.europa.eu/energy/energy\_policy/index\_en.htm

Documents on the internal market package:

http://ec.europa.eu/energy/electricity/package\_2007/index\_en.htm



#### **Documents on TEN-E:**

http://http://ec.europa.eu/ten/energy/index\_en.htm



## THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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